



Christ the King Seminary

Turabian-Based Style Sheet for Research Papers

This guide provides examples of citations for a Bibliography (B) and Footnotes (N) for church documents and other theological publications. The examples are based on *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* (8th edition) originally written by Kate L. Turabian.

Since Turabian gives no clear rules for Catholic Church documents, the examples below reflect the determination of the librarians in conjunction with faculty members. **If your professor provides guidelines for a specific class, use those!** Otherwise please refer to the examples given below.

Please note that when a title appears in both Latin and English, **consult your professor for the preferred order of the titles.** Examples shown below reflect the language(s) and order of the titles as they appear on the title page of the book or other source.

A copy of *The Manual* has been placed on permanent reserve in the library. For a quick guide to general citation rules, see: http://www.press.uchicago.edu/books/turabian/turabian_citationguide.html.

Encyclical Published as a Monograph

B: John Paul II, Pope. *The Splendor of Truth (Veritatis Splendor)*. 1993. Washington, DC: United States Catholic Conference, 1993.

N: ¹ John Paul II, Pope, *The Splendor of Truth (Veritatis Splendor)*, 1993, art. 72 (Washington, DC: United States Catholic Conference, 1993), 109-111.

Subsequent footnote: ³ *The Splendor of Truth*, art. 72.

Encyclical Published in an Edited Volume

B: John Paul II, Pope. “Veritatis Splendor.” 1993. In *The Encyclicals of John Paul II*, edited by J. Michael Miller, 674-771. Huntington, IN: Our Sunday Visitor, 1996.

N: ³ John Paul II, Pope, “Veritatis Splendor,” 1993, art. 72, in *The Encyclicals of John Paul II*, ed. J. Michael Miller (Huntington, IN: Our Sunday Visitor, 1996), 733.

Subsequent footnote: ⁷ *Veritatis Splendor*, art. 72.

Encyclical Published in a Journal

B: John Paul II, Pope. “Veritatis Splendor.” 1993. *Origins* 23, no. 18 (October 14, 1993): 297-334.

N: ¹ John Paul II, Pope, “Veritatis Splendor,” 1993, art. 72, *Origins* 23, no. 18 (October 14, 1993): 319.

Subsequent footnote: ⁷ *Veritatis Splendor*, art. 72.

Encyclical Accessed Online

B: John Paul II, Pope. *Veritatis Splendor*. Vatican Website. 1993. Accessed October 10, 2013.
http://www.vatican.va/holy_father/john_paul_ii/encyclicals/documents/hf_jp-ii_enc_06081993_veritatis-splendor_en.html.

N: ³ John Paul II, Pope, *Veritatis Splendor*, art. 72, Vatican Website, 1993, accessed October 10, 2013, http://www.vatican.va/holy_father/john_paul_ii/encyclicals/documents/hf_jp-ii_enc_06081993_veritatis-splendor_en.html.

Subsequent footnote: ⁶ *Veritatis Splendor*, art. 72.

Vatican II Document Published as a Monograph

B: Second Vatican Council. *Dogmatic Constitution on Divine Revelation*. Washington, DC: National Catholic Welfare Conference, 1965.

N: ¹Second Vatican Council, *Dogmatic Constitution on Divine Revelation* (Washington, DC: National Catholic Welfare Conference, 1965), art. 72.

Subsequent footnote: ³ *Dogmatic Constitution on Divine Revelation*, art. 73.

Vatican II Document Published in an Edited Volume

B: Second Vatican Council. “Dogmatic Constitution on Divine Revelation (Dei Verbum).” In *Vatican Council II: Constitutions, Decrees, Declarations*, edited by Austin Flannery, 97-115. Northport, NY: Costello Publishing Company, 1996.

OR

B: Second Vatican Council. *Vatican Council II: Constitutions, Decrees, Declarations*. Edited by Austin Flannery. Northport, NY: Costello Publishing Company, 1996.

N: ¹Second Vatican Council, “Dogmatic Constitution on Divine Revelation (Dei Verbum),” art.1, in *Vatican Council II: Constitutions, Decrees, Declarations*, ed. Austin Flannery (Northport, NY: Costello Publishing Company, 1996), 104.

Subsequent footnote: ³ *Dei Verbum*, art. 3.

Vatican II Document Accessed Online

B: Second Vatican Council. *Dogmatic Constitution on Divine Revelation (Dei Verbum)*. Vatican Website. Accessed November 25, 2013. http://www.vatican.va/archive/hist_councils/ii_vatican_council/Documents/vat-ii_const_19651118_dei-verbum_en.html.

N: ¹Second Vatican Council, *Dogmatic Constitution on Divine Revelation (Dei Verbum)*, art. 6, Vatican Website, accessed November 25, 2013, http://www.vatican.va/archive/hist_councils/ii_vatican_council/documents/vat-ii_const_19651118_dei-verbum_en.html.

Subsequent footnote: ³ *Dogmatic Constitution on Divine Revelation*, art. 7.

OR

³ *Dei Verbum*, art. 7

USCCB Document Published as a Monograph

B: United States Conference of Catholic Bishops. *Co-Workers in the Vineyard of the Lord: A Resource for Guiding the Development of Lay Ecclesial Ministry*. Washington, DC: United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, 2005.

N: ⁴ United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, *Co-Workers in the Vineyard of the Lord: A Resource for Guiding the Development of Lay Ecclesial Ministry* (Washington, DC: United States Conference of Bishops, 2005), 14-15.

Subsequent footnote: ⁷ *Co-Workers in the Vineyard of the Lord*, 16.

USCCB Document Published in a Journal

B: United States Conference of Catholic Bishops. “Co-Workers in the Vineyard of the Lord: A Resource for Guiding the Development of Lay Ecclesial Ministry.” *Origins* 35, no. 25 (December 1, 2005): 405-427.

N: ⁹ United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, “Co-Workers in the Vineyard of the Lord: A Resource for Guiding the Development of Lay Ecclesial Ministry,” *Origins* 35, no. 25 (December 1, 2005): 412.

Subsequent footnote: ¹² *Co-Workers in the Vineyard of the Lord*, 415.

USCCB Document Accessed Online

- B: United States Conference of Catholic Bishops. *Co-Workers in the Vineyard of the Lord: A Resource for Guiding the Development of Lay Ecclesial Ministry*. United States Conference of Catholic Bishops Website. 2005. Accessed November 25, 2013.
<http://www.usccb.org/upload/co-workers-vineyard-lay-ecclesial-ministry-2005.pdf> .
- N: ² United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, *Co-Workers in the Vineyard of the Lord: A Resource for Guiding the Development of Lay Ecclesial Ministry*, United States Conference of Catholic Bishops Website, 2005, accessed November 25, 2013, <http://www.usccb.org/upload/co-workers-vineyard-lay-ecclesial-ministry-2005.pdf>, 14-15.

Subsequent Footnote: ⁷ *Co-Workers in the Vineyard of the Lord*, 23-24.

Catechism of the Catholic Church

- B: *Catechism of the Catholic Church*. 2nd ed. Washington DC: United States Catholic Conference, 2000.
- N: ¹ *Catechism of the Catholic Church*, 2nd ed., no. 800.

Subsequent footnote: ³ *CCC*, no. 800.

Journal Article, Full Text, From Online Database

Full Text Journal Article with One Author

- B: Carr, Anne E. "On Feminist Spirituality." *Horizons* 9, no. 1 (1982): 96-103. Accessed October 9, 2013. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rft&AN=ATLA0000792890&site=ehost-live>.
- N: ¹ Anne E. Carr, "On Feminist Spirituality," *Horizons* 9, no. 1 (1982): 96-103, accessed October 9, 2013, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rft&AN=ATLA0000792890&site=ehost-live>.

Full Text Journal Article with Multiple Authors

- B: Bevens, Stephen B., and Roger Schroeder. "Evangelization and the Tenor of Vatican II: A Review Essay." *International Bulletin of Missionary Research* 37, no. 2 (2013): 94-95. Accessed October 9, 2013. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rfh&AN=ATLA0001936764&site=ehost-live>.
- N: ² Stephen B. Bevens and Roger Schroeder, "Evangelization and the Tenor of Vatican II: A Review Essay," *International Bulletin of Missionary Research* 37, no. 2 (2013): 94-95, accessed October 9, 2013, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rfh&AN=ATLA0001936764&site=ehost-live>.

One Source Quoted in Another (See Turabian Rule 17.10, p. 215)

When an original document is unavailable, cite it as "Quoted in" before the secondary source in the bibliography.

- B: Milbank, John. *Word Made Strange: Theology, Language, and Culture*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1997, 198. Quoted in David Haddorff, *Christian Ethics as Witness: Barth's Ethics for a World at Risk*. Eugene, OR: Cascade Books, 2010.
- N: ¹ Milbank, John, *Word Made Strange: Theology, Language, and Culture*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1997, 198, quoted in David Haddorff, *Christian Ethics as Witness: Barth's Ethics for a World at Risk* (Eugene, OR: Cascade Books, 2010), 213.

Interviews and Personal Communications (See Turabian Rule 17.6.3, p. 194)

Interviews are usually cited only in notes.

N: ¹⁰ Bishop Richard Malone, interview by author, Buffalo, NY, October 9, 2013.

Historical Studies Interview Format would include the following information:

Name of the person interviewed, the position or situation the person occupied at the time of the event for which they are being interviewed, name of interviewer, date of interview.

N: ¹ Bishop Henry Mansell, seminarian at the time of the Second Vatican Council, interview by author, September 3, 2013.

Subsequent footnote: ³ Mansell Interview.

Biblical Commentaries

Commentaries on a Single Book of the Bible

Single Author and Single Book of the Bible, Not in a Series

B: Moloney, Francis J. *The Gospel of Mark: A Commentary*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2002.

N: ¹ Francis J. Moloney, *The Gospel of Mark: A Commentary* (Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2002), 10.

Single Author and Single Book of the Bible, in a Series

B: Collins, John J. *Daniel, First Maccabees, Second Maccabees: With an Excursus on the Apocalyptic Genre*. Old Testament Message 15. Wilmington, DE: Michael Glazier, 1981.

N: ² John J. Collins, *Daniel, First Maccabees, Second Maccabees: With an Excursus on the Apocalyptic Genre*, Old Testament Message 15 (Wilmington, DE: Michael Glazier, 1981), 21.

Single or Double Author in a Series with Editor for Series

If the series has an editor it is **not** necessary to include this information.

Note: The editor of the entire Sacra Pagina series is Daniel Harrington. It is not necessary to include his name. In the example below Daniel Harrington is a coauthor as well as series editor.

B: Donahue, John, and Daniel J. Harrington. *The Gospel of Mark*. Sacra Pagina 2. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press, 2002.

N: ³ John Donahue and Daniel J. Harrington, *The Gospel of Mark*, Sacra Pagina 2 (Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press, 2002), 76.

Note: In the example below Daniel Harrington is the **series editor** so it is **not** necessary to include his name in the citation.

B: Johnson, Luke Timothy. *The Gospel of Luke*. Sacra Pagina 3. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press, 1991.

N: ⁴ Luke Timothy Johnson, *The Gospel of Luke*, Sacra Pagina 3 (Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press, 1991), 49.

Single Book of the Bible in More than One Volume and in a Series

Note: The dates indicate the time span for the entire multivolume set.

B: Davies, W. D., and Dale C. Allison. *A Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the Gospel according to Saint Matthew*. 3 vols. International Critical Commentary. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1988-97.

OR

For a particular volume use the title and date for that volume.

B: Davies, W. D., and Dale C. Allison. *A Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the Gospel according to Saint Matthew*. Vol. 1, *Introduction and Commentary on Matthew I to VII*. International Critical Commentary. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1988.

Cite the particular volume in the footnote.

- N: ⁵ W. D. Davies and Dale C. Allison, *A Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the Gospel according to Saint Matthew*, vol. 1, *Introduction and Commentary on Matthew I to VII*, International Critical Commentary (Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1988), 238.

Commentaries on Multiple Books of the Bible

The New Interpreter's Bible

Each volume contains material on more than one subject or book of the Bible. In this case the editors of the whole multivolume work are used.

- B: Perkins, Pheme. "The Gospel of Mark." In *The New Interpreter's Bible*. Vol. 8, *General Articles on the New Testament. Gospel of Matthew. Gospel of Mark*, edited by Leander Keck, et al., 507-733. Nashville, TN: Abingdon Press, 1995.
- N: ⁶ Pheme Perkins, "The Gospel of Mark," in *The New Interpreter's Bible*, vol. 8, *General Articles on the New Testament, Gospel of Matthew, Gospel of Mark*, eds. Leander Keck, et al. (Nashville, TN: Abingdon Press, 1995), 527.

Single Volume on the Whole Bible or One Testament

- B: Levine, Amy-Jill. "Gospel of Matthew." In *The Women's Bible Commentary*, 3rd ed., edited by Carol A. Newsome, Sharon H. Ringe, and Jacqueline E. Lapsley, 465-77. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox Press, 2012.
- N: ⁷ Amy-Jill Levine, "Gospel of Matthew," in *The Women's Bible Commentary*, 3rd ed., eds. Carol A. Newsome, Sharon H. Ringe, and Jacqueline E. Lapsley (Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox Press, 2012), 469.
- B: Clifford, Richard J. "Exodus." In *The New Jerome Biblical Commentary*, edited by Raymond E. Brown, Joseph A. Fitzmyer, and Roland E. Murphy, 44-60. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1990.
- N: ⁸ Richard J. Clifford, "Exodus," in *The New Jerome Biblical Commentary*, eds. Raymond E. Brown, Joseph A. Fitzmyer, and Roland E. Murphy (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1990), 45.